



# PELLET SOLUTIONS™

HOW TO PROTECT BIOENERGY PROCESSES AGAINST FIRE AND DUST EXPLOSIONS

FIREFLY SYSTEMS FIRES IN THE PELLET INDUSTRY PELLET PRODUCTION SOLUTIONS POWER PLANT SOLUTIONS WHY FIREFLY? CONTACT US

# Pellet factory destroyed in a **violent fire**

# It's not a question if it will burn but *when*

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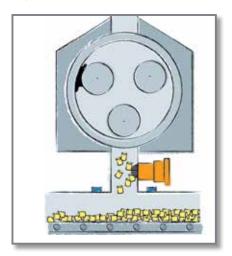
## 20 million **vanished** in smoke...

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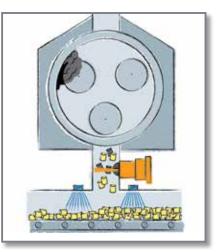
Firefly – Keeps you in production

Headlines about fires in pellet plants are unfortunately common. It is however no coincidence that the wood pellet industry is particularly exposed to fires. In a pellet manufacturing process there are several high risk zones where fires or dust explosions can occur. Furthermore, the pellet process environment is very demanding. This is why customer adapted solutions are required in order to achieve an efficient protection for the pellet manufacturing process.

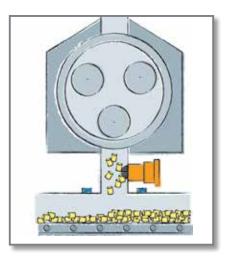
## A possible scenario



Bearing problems at one of the roller can create friction. Overheating occurs...



Dangerous overheated pellets exit the die. Instantaneously, the overheated pellets are detected and extinguished by the Firefly system.



You have just avoided a possible fire!

## We never generalise

For over 30 years, Firefly has specialised in creating tailor-made solutions that will fit your operation. Our competent staff has vast experience in the pellet industry and the highest technical skills necessary to design a safe fire prevention solution for your company.

#### In order to protect your company from fire and dust explosions:

- You need a fast and reliable system of the highest technical standard.
- You need a tailor-made system to match your process flow.
- You need detection of potential hazards: i.e. both sparks and hot particles occurring in your process.
- You need an effective extinguishing method that can penetrate large production flows.

## Additionally, to ensure uninterrupted production:

- You need a system which is insensitive to daylight, thus minimising numerous false alarms and costly downtime.
- You need an extinguishing method adapted to your process to minimise the risk of water damage.

At Firefly we understand your business

## How we protect your plant

Firefly always delivers tailor-made system solutions. Our engineers are able to create a system design that will provide optimal safety against fire and dust explosions.

Firefly has a range of unique products which are combined in a system depending on the design of your process. Our systems are designed to protect industrial processes, increase safety, and prevent damage to plants.



## Detection

Detectors that indicate hot particles, sparks and flames in pneumatic or mechanical conveying systems Detectors that indicate flames in open areas



Extinguishing Using full cone water spray Using water mist Using mechanical diversion, isolation, steam or gas

## Control

Control unit for system monitoring and process control

## Services

Risk assessment adapted to each customer Installation & Commissioning On-site service of installed systems

## Solutions

Firefly has developed unique solutions for the pellet industry. With these solutions, your plant can effectively be protected against costly fires and dust explosions.

We offer protection of:

Dryer cyclones

Intermediate storage

- Dryers
- Coolers
- Screens
- Pellet silos
  - Filters
- Mills
- Presses

Besides spark detection we offer spot protection of high risk machinery using flame detection and water mist.

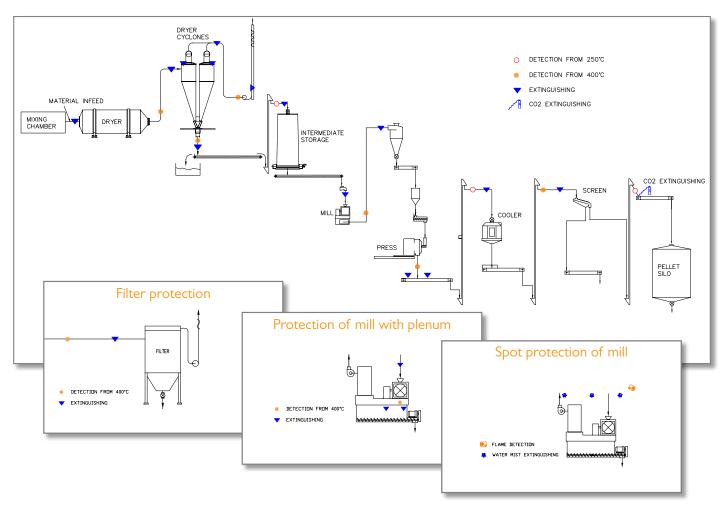
## Examples of spot protection applications:

- around mills
- around pellet presses
- boiler rooms
- reception areas



## FIREFLY SYSTEMS

## PELLET PRODUCTION SOLUTIONS



## We protect your entire process

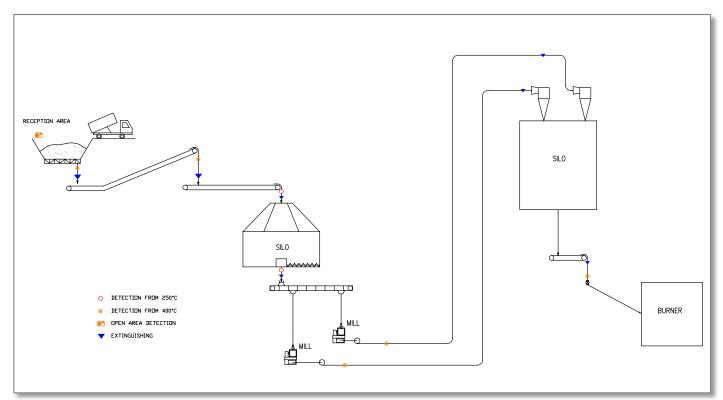
Have you ever had fire problems at for example your dryer, mill or press? With over 30 years of experience in the pellet industry Firefly has developed tailor-made protection solutions for the entire pellet producing process.

From dryer to press, from cooler to silo, protection of high risk machinery or filters; our technical competence and our highly sophisticated detectors ensures the best protection solution for your pellet production.

Firefly – Keeps you in production



## PELLET PRODUCTION SOLUTIONS



## Protection of power plants

When inflammable material is crushed, milled, conveyed and stored, the risk of fire increases. The use of renewable sources of energy, such as pellets, increases this risk as this material usually is dry and needs only low ignition energy to ignite.

Firefly has over 30 years of experience in protecting power plants from fire and explosions. With unique patented technology Firefly can detect sparks and hot particles in your process and eliminate them before they create a fire or explosion.

Firefly – Keeps you in production



## Detection of sparks and hot particles down to 250°C

If you extinguish a match, its temperature will be around  $470^{\circ}$ C /  $800^{\circ}$ F. This is about the same temperature that is needed to ignite whirling wood dust, which exists in for example a filter. Layers of wood dust, which exist in a pellet silo, can ignite at even lower temperatures (~ $260^{\circ}$ C /  $500^{\circ}$ F). Firefly detects sparks and hot particles down to  $250^{\circ}$ C /  $480^{\circ}$ F.

#### Conventional spark detection systems detect light from a spark, i.e. temperatures from about 700°C/1290°F and up.



Minimum ignitiontemperature for wood in:CloudLayer470 °C / 800°F260 °C / 500°FSource: NFPA (National Fire<br/>Protection Association)

Many fire problems in the pellet industry are caused by friction. The friction itself does not generate sparks, but causes hot surfaces and heated material. When the material reaches its lowest ignition temperature, it can cause ignition in the process.

Research<sup>\*</sup> clearly shows that (black) hot particles are more common as a source of ignition within the process industry than first thought. Therefore Firefly has developed a unique patented technology based on Infrared (IR) radiation detection, which makes it possible to detect and eliminate both sparks and hot particles with temperatures down to  $250^{\circ}$ C/  $480^{\circ}$ F.

Firefly detectors are NOT daylight sensitive

#### Conventional spark detection systems detect daylight, which dramatically increases the risk of false alarms.

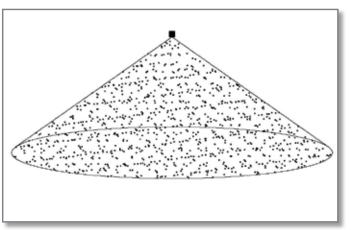
\*Prof. Rolf K. Eckhoff, "Dust explosions in the process industries" (2<sup>nd</sup> edition)

## Powerful extinguishing with full-cone water spray

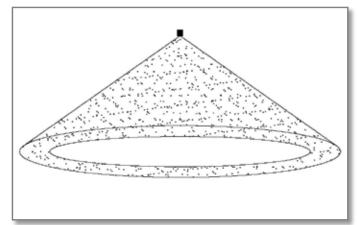
The pellet industry handles large amounts of material; from hundreds of kilos up to several tons per hour. High flows of compact material demand a powerful extinguishing which is able to penetrate large production flows. Firefly provides powerful extinguishing using full-cone water spray.

#### Conventional systems use extinguishing with small water droplets. The water is only divided in the periphery (hollow-cone nozzles).





Conventional spark detection system



Swedish spark detection systems						
Lantmännen Agroenergi	New England Wood Pellets			ВМС		
	Fortum			Baltic Energy (	Group	
	Eon		STOD		BioWood	
	Stora Enso			1	Norrlands Trä	

 Dong Energi
 RosPoliTekhGroup
 Statoil

 Nells Ltd
 Neova
 Drax Power

 Vattenfall
 Södra

## Firefly – Keeps you in production

Firefly is a Swedish company with more than 30 years of experience in the pellet industry. We deliver complete systems to protect your company against fires and dust explosions.

With unique solutions, quick delivery and excellent service, Firefly has become the natural choice for many customers within the pellet industry worldwide.

Contact us and we will tell you more about how we can provide you with the best safety solution for your process!



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## CONTACT US



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